Barthel Activities of Daily Living Index

1. Purpose

This index provides information using a standardised validated scale for assessment of a patient's ability to perform simple tasks relating to personal care. The scale has good validity and inter-rater reliability. Total score is from a maximum of 20, higher scores indicating greater independence.

2. Assessment

Barthel Activities of Daily Living Index

Activity Comment Score

Feeding

Independent 2 Needs help 1 Dependent 0

Grooming

Independent 1 Dependent 0

Bowels

Fully continent 2 Occasional accident 1 Incontinent 0

Bladder

Fully continent 2 Occasional accident 1 Incontinent 0

Dressing

Independent 2 Needs help 1 Dependent 0

Chair/bed transfer

Independent 3 Minimal help 2 Able to sit 1 Dependent 0

Toilet

Independent 2 Needs help 1 Dependent 0

Mobility

Independent walking 2 Independent in w/chair 1 Immobile 0

Stairs

Independent 2 Needs help 1 Unable 0

Bathing/washing

Independent 1 Dependent 0

TOTAL (max 20)

Reference

Mahoney & Barthel 1965.

Note

A total score less than 15 usually represents moderate disability A total score less than 10 usually represents severe disability

Reference: Oxford Handbook of General Practice 3rd Edition